	2018 R'000	2017 R'000
5. Interest in subsidiaries		
Shares at cost less impairment	**22 955 126**	18 781 328
Share-based payments allocated to subsidiaries	**1 032 248**	876 918
	23 987 374	19 658 246
Due by subsidiaries	**–**	197 575
Due to subsidiaries	**–**	(509 634)
	23 987 374	19 346 187
Details of significant subsidiaries are reflected in Annexure A of these financial statements		
6. Interest in associates		
Unlisted	**6 511**	5 488
	6 511	5 488
Interest free advances	**1 056**	1 056
	7 567	6 544
Directors' valuation of unlisted associates	**28 762**	41 701
Details of significant associates are reflected in Annexure A of these financial statements		
7. Amounts owing by Group companies		
Non-interest bearing loans	**196 913**	–
Details of loans receivable are reflected on Annexure A of these financial statements		
8. Capital and reserves		
Share capital		
Authorised		
540 000 000 (2017: 540 000 000) ordinary shares of 5 cents each	**27 000**	27 000
	Number	Number
Balance at beginning of year	**335 404 212**	335 404 212
Issue for cash	**2 058 823**	–
Balance at end of year	**337 463 035**	335 404 212
	R'000	R'000
Issued share capital		
Issued share capital	**16 873**	16 770
Balance at beginning of year	**16 770**	16 770
New shares issued to settle options exercised	**103**	–
Share premium	**797 717**	379 792
Balance at beginning of year	**379 792**	379 792
Arising on new shares issued to settle options exercised	**418 505**	–
Share issue expenses	**(580)**	–