

	2015 R'000	2014 R'000
8. Capital and reserves <i>(continued)</i>		
Issued share capital		
Issued share capital	16 758	16 562
Share premium	297 297	193 182
Reserves		
Equity-settled share-based payment reserve	738 489	219 292
Retained earnings	7 552 076	6 469 259
	8 604 620	6 898 295
30 000 000 (2014: 30 000 000) of the unissued shares are under the control of the directors until the next annual general meeting.		
9. Contingent liabilities		
In respect of guarantees of banking and other facilities granted to subsidiaries and associates	34 183 488	33 717 011
Of which have been utilised	15 820 143	17 071 963
10. Borrowing powers		
Borrowing powers, in terms of the Memorandum of Incorporation, are unlimited.		
11. Related parties		
The subsidiaries and associates of the Group are related parties of the Company. The Company has made loans to, and has received loans from, certain of these entities, details of which are reflected on Annexure A of these financial statements.		
Details of income received from these related parties are included in the statement of comprehensive income.		
All expenditure incurred by the Company is borne by a subsidiary in lieu of administration fees and interest.		