

	2014 R'000	2013 R'000
14. Intangible assets		
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	802 224	260 664
Cost	1 972 245	1 296 460
Accumulated amortisation and impairments	(1 170 021)	(1 035 796)
Computer software	795 911	744 847
Cost	2 284 089	1 906 485
Accumulated amortisation and impairments	(1 488 178)	(1 161 638)
Capital work in progress	48 871	20 257
	1 647 006	1 025 768
<i>Movement in intangible assets</i>		
Carrying value at beginning of year	1 025 768	860 957
Additions	217 149	301 441
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	14 322	25 790
Computer software	175 715	291 502
Capital work in progress	27 112	(15 851)
Expenditure	37 197	32 442
Transfers to other categories	(10 085)	(48 293)
Acquisition of businesses	572 825	7 734
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	568 012	5 809
Computer software	4 813	1 925
Disposals	(2 097)	(14 188)
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	(1 849)	(1 400)
Computer software	(248)	(12 788)
Exchange rate adjustments	94 035	148 726
Patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles	14 329	43 650
Computer software	78 204	103 206
Capital work in progress	1 502	1 870
Amortisation (refer to note 2)	(239 713)	(180 265)
Impairment losses (refer to note 2)	(20 961)	(98 637)
Carrying value at end of year	1 647 006	1 025 768

Indefinite life intangibles

Included in patents, trademarks, tradenames and other intangibles arising on the acquisition of businesses are multiple indefinite life intangibles totalling R448 million, R153 million relating to Bidvest Consumer Products and R295 million to Bidvest Services. These intangibles were subject to an independent valuation in determining the fair values of assets acquired with the businesses and as such have not been subject to a test for impairment in the current period.

The amortisation and impairment charges are included in operating expenses in the consolidated income statement.